

Unit 5

Words	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
access	verb	/ˈækses/	auf (etw.) zugreifen	139	So how often do you access the Internet?
account [online]	noun	/əˈkaʊnt/	Account	139	I've got a Twitter account which has about 1,000 followers.
alcohol	noun	/ˈælkəhɒl/	Alkohol	139	I do drink alcohol but I try to limit the amount I drink.
barrel	noun	/ˈbærəl/	Fass	58	They put the oil in a barrel .
beer	noun	/bɪə(r)/	Bier	65	Can I have a beer ?
biscuit	noun	/ˈbɪskɪt/	Plätzchen, Keks	54	Each day they had a biscuit .
block	verb	/blɒk/	blockieren	54	They didn't want to block their air supply.
boom	verb	/bu:m/	boomen	56	Experts predict the market will boom .
calorie	noun	/ˈkæləri/	Kalorie	54	A stick of celery only has one calorie .
cereal	noun	/ˈsɪəriəl/	Zerealie	54	What kind of cereal do you like?
cheesecake	noun	/ˈtʃi:zkeɪk/	Käsekuchen	65	I would like a slice of strawberry cheesecake , please.
chemical	noun	/ˈkemɪkl/	Chemikalie	57	Gas is processed to make a variety of chemicals and fuel.
chopsticks	noun	/ˈtʃɒpstɪks/	(Ess)stäbchen	57	Most chopsticks are made from wood or plastic.
cigarette	noun	/ˌsɪgəˈret/	Zigarette	54	Can I have a cigarette ?
circuit board	noun	/ˈsɜ:kɪt bɔ:d/	Leiterplatte	54	Copper is used in computer circuit boards .
cloth	noun	/klɒθ/	Lappen, Tuch	140	Have you got a cloth ? I spilled some water.
coal	noun	/kəʊl/	Kohle	57	You can put coal on the fire.
coin	noun	/kɔɪn/	Münze	57	I have a pound coin in my wallet.
conclusion	noun	/kənˈklu:ʒn/	Schlussfolgerung	59	Do you agree with the speaker's conclusion that a good diet and plenty of exercise makes us happier people?
connected (with)	adjective	/kəˈnektɪd/	(mit etw./jmdm.) verbunden sein	64	Motivation is directly connected with productivity and that means profits.
copper	noun	/ˈkɒpə(r)/	Kupfer	54	Copper is one of Chile's main resources with exports worth \$3 billion.
cranberry	noun	/ˈkrænbəri/	Cranberry, Moosbeere	60	Can I have a cranberry juice, please?
curry	noun	/ˈkʌri/	Currygericht	139	I eat ready-cooked meals in the evening – curry , pasta, that sort of thing.
deep (in the desert)	adverb	/di:p/	tief	54	The San José copper mine is located deep in the Atacama Desert.
discover	verb	/dɪˈskʌvə(r)/	entdecken, finden	54	It took seventeen days to discover their location.
discovery	noun	/dɪˈskʌvəri/	Entdeckung	54	And what did the miners eat after their discovery ?
divide	verb	/dɪˈvaɪd/	unterteilen	59	I'll divide the presentation into three areas.
drill	verb	/drɪl/	bohren	54	It took another 52 days to drill a hole.
drop [decrease]	noun	/drɒp/	Rückgang	57	There was a drop in the number of people going to the cinema.
encourage	verb	/ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ/	anspornen	140	Finally, here are some tips to encourage you to continue a healthy lifestyle.
envelope	noun	/ˈɒnvələʊp/	Umschlag	57	Put the letter in an envelope before sending.
exports	noun	/ɪkˈspɔ:ts/	Exporte	54	Copper is one of Chile's main resources with exports worth \$3 billion.
extract	verb	/ɪkˈstrækt/	entnehmen, gewinnen	54	Which resources are difficult to find or extract ?

facilities	noun	/fə'sɪlətɪz/	Ausstattung	59	Decide on the key areas you are going to talk about (e.g. the range of facilities available).
farming	noun	/'fɑ:mɪŋ/	Haltung	54	The land is designated for sheep farming .
follower [Twitter]	noun	/'fɒləʊə(r)/	Follower	139	I've got a Twitter account which has about 1,000 followers .
forest	noun	/'fɒrɪst/	Wald	54	You can explore the forest if you like adventure.
form [type]	noun	/fɔ:m/	Form	57	Cycling is a very cheap form of transport.
fresh air	noun	/'freʃ eə(r)/	frische Luft	54	I love the fresh air in the country.
fuel	noun	/'fju:əl/	Kraftstoff, Brennstoff	57	Gas is processed to make a variety of chemicals and fuel .
gallon	noun	/'gælən/	Gallone	58	There is a gallon of petrol in there.
gas	noun	/'gæs/	Gas	54	We use gas for fuel.
gigabyte	noun	/'gɪgəbaɪt/	Gigabyte	58	The computer has a gigabyte of memory.
gluten	noun	/'glu:tɪn/	Gluten	60	Does the soup have any gluten in it?
gluten-free	adjective	/'glu:tɪn fri:./	glutenfrei	140	We can ask about gluten-free food, just in case.
gold	noun	/'gəʊld/	Gold	54	Gold is one of our natural resources.
golf	noun	/'gɒlf/	Golf	57	I often play golf in the afternoon.
grape	noun	/'greɪp/	Traube	57	He dipped a grape in chocolate.
grilled	adjective	/'grɪld/	gegrillt	60	Paul likes grilled chicken salad.
habit	noun	/'hæbɪt/	Gewohnheit	56	High Flyer magazine asks top executive, Josh Kantner, about his work habits .
hand over (to someone)	phrasal verb	/'hændəʊvə(r)/	übergeben	59	At this point, I'd like to hand over to my colleague.
happy ending	idiom	/'hæpi 'endɪŋ/	glückliches Ende, Happy End	139	It's great to hear a story with a happy ending .
health adviser	noun	/'helθ əd'vaɪzə(r)/	Gesundheitsberater(in)	59	The health adviser will help with any problems you may have.
hole	noun	/'həʊl/	Loch	54	It took another 52 days to drill a hole .
in a hurry	idiom	/'ɪn ə 'hʌri/	in Eile	60	We're in a hurry so can we have the bill now, please?
(just) in case	idiom	/'ɪn keɪs/	(nur) für den Fall	140	We can ask about gluten-free food, just in case .
industry	noun	/'ɪndəstri/	Branche	54	The copper industry is an important source of revenue and jobs.
injure	verb	/'ɪndʒə(r)/	verletzen	54	The bank robber didn't injure the hostages.
iron	noun	/'aɪən/	Eisen	54	Iron is often found in places with red earth.
jar (of coffee)	noun	/'dʒɑ:(r)/	Gefäß, Gefäss (Schweiz)	58	The coffee is in the jar .
key [important]	adjective	/'ki:/	Haupt-, Schlüssel-	59	Decide on the key areas you are going to talk about.
kids	noun	/'kɪdz/	Kinder, Kids (colloq.)	65	Have you got anything for small kids ?
ladder	noun	/'lædə(r)/	Leiter	54	You will need a ladder to reach the top of the building.
land	noun	/'lænd/	Land	54	There is a lot of natural farm land .
lemonade	noun	/'lemə'neɪd/	Limonade	65	Would you like a glass of lemonade ?
limit	verb	/'lɪmɪt/	beschränken, begrenzen	139	I try to limit the amount I drink.
litre	noun	/'li:tə(r)/	Liter	58	You should drink at least one litre of water a day.
loaf	noun	/'ləʊf/	Laib	64	Can you buy a loaf of bread at the supermarket, please?

long weekend	noun	/ˈlɒŋ wi:k'end/	langes Wochenende	140	<i>I love skiing so I sometimes take a long weekend.</i>
mail	noun	/meɪl/	Post	57	<i>You can send the mail through the post office.</i>
maize/corn	noun	/meɪz/ /kɔ:n/	Mais	57	Maize is a cereal plant.
marathon	noun	/'mærəθən/	Marathon	54	<i>He ran the New York marathon a few weeks after his rescue.</i>
mine [for mining]	noun	/maɪn/	Mine	54	<i>Where in Chile is the San José mine?</i>
miner	noun	/'maɪnə(r)/	Bergarbeiter(in), Minenarbeiter(in)	54	<i>How many miners were trapped?</i>
mining	noun	/'maɪnɪŋ/	Bergbau-, Minen-	54	<i>There was a mining accident in Chile.</i>
motivation	noun	/'məʊtɪ'veɪʃn/	Motivation	64	<i>The staff's motivation is good.</i>
muffin	noun	/'mʌfɪn/	Muffin	65	<i>For dessert I'd like a muffin.</i>
note [money]	noun	/nəʊt/	Schein	57	<i>I've only got a ten-pound note in my wallet.</i>
obvious	adjective	/'ɒbvɪəs/	offensichtlich	140	<i>It's obvious that exercise is good for your health.</i>
packet (of sugar)	noun	/'pækɪt/	Packung	58	<i>Can I have a packet of crisps please?</i>
pass around	phrasal verb	/pɑ:s ə'raʊnd/	herumgeben	140	<i>I've got a handout here, which I'll pass around.</i>
path [way]	noun	/pɑ:θ/	Weg	54	<i>The miners were working 600 metres underground when their path became blocked.</i>
pear	noun	/peə(r)/	Birne	54	<i>My favourite fruit is a pear.</i>
pineapple	noun	/'paɪnæpl/	Ananas	57	<i>A pineapple can be very sweet to eat.</i>
plate (of food)	noun	/pleɪt/	Teller	58	<i>Can you pass me the plate of food?</i>
point [in time]	noun	/pɔɪnt/	Punkt	140	<i>At this point, I'd like to hand over to my colleague.</i>
prawn cocktail	noun	/prɔ:n 'kɒkteɪl/	Krabbencocktail	61	<i>We are having prawn cocktail to start.</i>
print media	noun	/'prɪnt 'mi:diə/	Printmedien	57	<i>Newspapers are a form of print media.</i>
process	verb	/'prəʊses/	verarbeiten	57	<i>We process oil to make petrol.</i>
productivity	noun	/'prɒdʌk'tɪvətɪ/	Produktivität	64	<i>Motivation is directly connected with productivity and that means profits.</i>
projector	noun	/'prɒ'dʒektə(r)/	Projektor	63	<i>The hotel has a projector in the conference room.</i>
proper	adjective	/'prɒpə(r)/	anständig, richtig	140	<i>They do proper lunches as well.</i>
pump	verb	/pʌmp/	pumpen	54	<i>They finished the hole, and now they will pump fresh air into it.</i>
reach	verb	/ri:tʃ/	erreichen	54	<i>It took a while for them to reach the surface.</i>
ready-cooked (meal)	adjective	/'redi kʊkt/	fertiggericht, vorgekocht	139	<i>I eat ready-cooked meals in the evening.</i>
reasonable	adjective	/'ri:znəbl/	angemessen, akzeptabel	140	<i>The prices are pretty reasonable.</i>
reception [front desk]	noun	/'rɪ'sepʃn/	Rezeption, Empfang	62	<i>The visitors are in reception.</i>
remember (to do)	verb	/'rɪ'membə(r)/	sich erinnern	63	<i>We should also remember to take the company brochures.</i>
remember [recollect]	verb	/'rɪ'membə(r)/	behalten	56	<i>Doing vocabulary every day helps you remember more words.</i>
rescue	verb	/'reskju: /	retten	54	<i>How long did it take to rescue the miners?</i>
rescuer	noun	/'reskju:ə(r)/	Retter(in)	54	<i>The rescuers sent down cigarettes to the miners.</i>
reserve	verb	/'rɪ'zɜ:v/	reservieren	65	<i>I'd like to reserve a table for four, please.</i>

resource	noun	/rɪ'zɔ:s/	Ressource	54	Which resources are difficult to find or extract?
room [space]	noun	/ru:m/	Platz	62	There isn't enough room for everybody.
rugby	noun	/rʌŋbi/	Rugby	56	Football and rugby are my favourite sports.
running	noun	/rʌnɪŋ/	Laufen	57	Running and swimming are my favourite types of exercise.
script	noun	/skrɪpt/	Skript	59	Make notes for the presentation, but do not read from a script .
sheet (of paper)	noun	/ʃi:t/	Blatt (Papier)	58	Write the examples on a sheet of paper.
signposting	noun	/ˈsaɪnpəʊstɪŋ/	Schild, Wegweiser	59	'Thank you for listening' is a signposting phrase.
slice (of bread)	noun	/slaɪs/	Scheibe (Brot)	58	Would you like a slice of bread?
source	noun	/sɔ:s/	Quelle	54	The copper industry is an important source of revenue and jobs.
space	noun	/speɪs/	Platz	54	They had a lot of space .
spaghetti bolognese	noun	/spəˌɡeti ˌbɒləˈneɪz/	Spag(h)etti Bolognese	65	For dinner she likes spaghetti bolognese .
sparkling	adjective	/ˈspɑ:kɪŋ/	mit Kohlensäure	60	Would you like still or sparkling mineral water?
spill	verb	/spɪl/	verschütten	140	Be careful you don't spill that water!
spoon(ful)	noun	/spu:n/	Löffel (voll)	64	Well, I usually only have one or two spoons of sugar.
spreadsheet	noun	/ˈspredʃi:t/	Tabellenkalkulation, Spreadsheet	139	I take an iPad on business trips so I can check spreadsheets .
statistic	noun	/steˈtɪstɪk/	Statistik	57	What a surprising statistic .
steak	noun	/steɪk/	Steak	65	The meat will be steak .
still (water)	adjective	/stɪl/	still	61	Would you like still or sparkling water?
stock market	noun	/ˈstɒk ˌmɑ:kɪt/	Aktienmarkt	139	I can check spreadsheets, watch the news, and follow the stock market .
suit [be convenient]	verb	/su:t/	passen	59	What time would suit you for our next meeting?
sum up	phrasal verb	/sʌm ʌp/	zusammenfassen	59	To sum up , I don't like it!
surface	noun	/ˈsɜ:fɪs/	Oberfläche	54	It took another 52 days to drill a hole and bring the miners to the surface .
switch off [electrical]	phrasal verb	/swɪtʃ ɒf/	ausschalten, abschalten	139	Do you ever switch off your TV?
switch off [mentally]	phrasal verb	/swɪtʃ ɒf/	abschalten	56	He never switches off from work.
tape [cellophane]	noun	/teɪp/	Klebeband	58	You can use tape to wrap up the food.
tinned	adjective	/tɪnd/	Dosen-	54	We ate tinned fish when we went camping.
topping	noun	/ˈtɒpɪŋ/	Garnierung	140	I'll have a classic burger with barbecue sauce topping , please.
trapped	adjective	/træpt/	eingeschlossen	54	How many miners were trapped ?
tray [in printer]	noun	/treɪ/	Fach	56	Have you got any paper for the printer? The tray is empty.
treat	noun	/tri:t/	Vergnügen	54	We can go out as a treat .
truck/lorry	noun	/trʌk/ ˈlɒri/	Lastkraftwagen (LKW)	57	The truck will carry the heavy goods.
tube	noun	/tju:b/	Röhre	54	They didn't eat much because they needed to be thin to fit in the escape tube .
tunnel	noun	/ˈtʌnl/	Tunnel	54	There weren't any ladders in the mine or any way of making a hole in the tunnel .
TV show	noun	/ˈti: ˈvi: ʃəʊ/	TV-Show	57	You can watch the TV show .

under stress	idiom	/ˈʌndə(r) stress/	gestresst	140	<i>Here are some tips for dieting even when you're working hard or under stress.</i>
underground	adverb	/ˌʌndə'graʊnd/	unter Tage	54	<i>The miners were working 600 metres underground.</i>
unit	noun	/'ju:nɪt/	Einheit	58	<i>Americans use about eleven units of energy a day.</i>
unplug	verb	/ˌʌn'plʌg/	ausstöpseln, aus der Steckdose ziehen	139	<i>I've got a laptop at work which I can unplug and take home if I need to.</i>
van	noun	/væn/	Transporter, Lieferwagen	57	<i>I like driving in the van.</i>
vitamin	noun	/'vɪtəˌmɪn/	Vitamin	54	<i>Make sure you take a vitamin tablet every day.</i>
wheat	noun	/wi:t/	Weizen	57	<i>You can eat wheat cereals for breakfast.</i>
wood	noun	/wʊd/	Holz	57	<i>Chopsticks are often made from wood or plastic.</i>
wool	noun	/wʊl/	Wolle	63	<i>The jumper is made of wool.</i>